



out

bound

A. TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION

Your post assignment Travel Authorization (TA) contains travel allowances and entitlements for your onward assignment.

All telegrams regarding your assignment are sent to your post through a specific communication channel of the State Department called the TM (Travel Message) Channel. You will receive a copy from your Personnel Technician (Room 4250 SA-3) or your Human Resources Officer (HRO) at post, once your orders are prepared or "cut."

Stay in touch with your Personnel Technician to encourage prompt completion of your TA.

An example of a TM Channel communication can be found in Exhibit 1 on page 3. Exhibit 2, on page 6, illustrates a computer generated sample of the TA as received from your HR Technician. A summary of the major areas in the TA is listed below.

1. **Assignment Information** - The beginning outlines personal information as well as the employee's authorized origin, destination, ETD and ETA- Estimated Time of Departure and Estimated Time of Arrival.
2. **Itinerary** - The itinerary directs very clearly the order in which the travel is to be performed. These points will be utilized as the basis for any cost construct transportation or travel you desire. The authorized stops will appear as the first few elements in the order to be performed such as:
 - a. **Training** - This will reflect the dates and location of authorized training as well as whether per diem is authorized. Note that eligible family members (EFM) are only given per diem for certain training (such as the Security Overseas Seminar).
 - b. **Consultations** - This indicates any consultation points authorized, the number of work days allowed, and whether the employee and EFM are authorized per diem.
 - c. **Home Leave** - This section indicates if employee is granted home leave. The location authorized will be from the employee's most recently approved OF-126, the Foreign Service Residence and Dependency Report.
3. **Travel And Effects** - This section includes the modes of travel and per diem allowed while in travel status between origin and destination including itinerary stops. It also lists shipment types and weights authorized for this move.
4. **Allowances** - If employee is eligible for any transfer allowance, they will appear following the travel and effects element. (See Standardized Regulations 240, 250;
<http://aoprals.a.state.gov/content/DSSR/Chap%200200/sec0240.asp>)

EXHIBIT 1**TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION****Sample of a TM Channel Communication**

R 161938Z MAR98
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA
AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

UNCLAS STATE 046771

TM CHANNEL

E.O.12958: N/A
TAGS: APER
SUBJECT: POST ASSIGNMENT TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION
(DOE, JOHN J, 123-45-6789. FP-02. 2101)

HOME LEAVE/TRANSFER ORDER
FROM POST: ADDIS ABABA FROM ORG: 352001
TO POST: NAIROBI TO ORG: 354201

ETD: 05/1998 ETA: 08/1998

EFM(S): JOHN (SON) (6/12/95)

DIPLOMATIC TITLE: ATTACHE

TITLE AUTHORIZED FOR THIS POST AND POSITION ONLY

EFM AND EMPLOYEE ITINERARY: ADDIS ABABA,
ETHIOPIA/ARLINGTON. VA/WASHINGTON, DC/ST. CLOUD, FL/PARIS,
FRANCE/NAIROBI, KENYA

1. TRAINING

BEGIN DATE: 06/01/1998 END DATE: 06/26/1998
LOCATION: ARLINGTON, VA AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998
EMPLOYEE PER DIEM
AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

TRAVEL MUST BE ARRANGED TO MINIMIZE THE PER DIEM REQUIRED
BEFORE AND AFTER AUTHORIZED CONSULTATIONS AND/OR TRAINING.
PER DIEM MAY NOT BE PAID FOR MORE THAN TWO CONSECUTIVE
NONWORKDAYS IN ORDER TO AVOID TRAVEL ON THE WEEKEND.
FOR CONSECUTIVE PERIODS OF CONSULTATION AND TRAINING
AUTHORIZED IN THE WASHINGTON, D.C. PER DIEM AREA,
CONSULTATIONS MAY EITHER IMMEDIATELY PRECEDE OR FOLLOW
AUTHORIZED TRAINING PERIODS, PROVIDED THAT THE COST TO THE
GOVERNMENT IS NOT GREATER THAN AS SHOWN.

2. U.S. CONSULTATION

LOCATION: WASHINGTON, DC AUTH NO. OF DAYS: 5 WORKDAYS
AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998
EMPLOYEE PER DIEM

EXHIBIT 1**TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION****Sample of a TM Channel Communication (Cont'd)**

AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

EFM PER DIEM

AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

EMPLOYEE'S ELIGIBLE FAMILY MEMBERS MUST ACCOMPANY THE EMPLOYEE TO THE AUTHORIZED CONSULTATION AND/OR TRAINING LOCATION IN ORDER TO QUALIFY FOR THE PER DIEM. CONSULTATION MAY BE PERFORMED PRIOR TO, DURING OR AFTER HOME LEAVE ON THE CONDITION THAT THE COST TO THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT EXCEED THE COST WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN INCURRED HAD THE CONSULTATION BEEN PERFORMED AS AUTHORIZED ABOVE.

PER DIEM IS AUTHORIZED FOR INTERVENING WEEKENDS BETWEEN CONSULTATION AND TRAINING AND/OR BETWEEN TRAINING PERIODS.

3. HOME LEAVE

LOCATION: ST. CLOUD. FL

AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

4. OVERSEAS CONSULTATION

LOCATION: PARIS. FRANCE AUTH NO. OF DAYS: 2 WORKDAYS

AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

5. TRANSFER TRAVEL AND EFFECTS

AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

AIR FARE

AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

EMPLOYEE PER DIEM

AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

EFM PER DIEM

AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

SHIPMENT OF UAB

AUTH AMOUNT: 450 LBS./204 KGS. AUTH DATE: 03/16/1 998

SHIPMENT OF HHE

AUTH AMOUNT: 7200 LBS./3265 KGS. AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

SHIPMENT OF POV

AUTH AMOUNT: 1 UNIT AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

TEMPORARY STORAGE

AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

PLACEMENT INTO PERMANENT STORAGE

STORAGE LOCATION: ANTWERP (ELSO) AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

IF MORE EFFECTS ARE SHIPPED THAN CAN BE USED IN QUARTERS LEASED, THE DEPARTMENT CANNOT AUTHORIZE CONTINUING STORAGE AFTER SHIPMENT AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.

IN CONNECTION WITH AIR TRAVEL, RELATED GROUND

TRANSPORTATION IS AUTHORIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH-14 FAM 560/561.

THE TOTAL COMBINED NET WEIGHT OF ALL EFFECTS SHIPPED AND STORED MAY NOT EXCEED TOTAL ALLOWANCE OF 18,000 POUNDS OR 8,163 KILOGRAMS.

UAB MAY BE SHIPPED TO ANY AUTHORIZED STOP OVER POINT OR DESTINATION.

EXHIBIT 1**TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION****Sample of a TM Channel Communication (Cont'd)**

ACCESS TO, SEGREGATION, AND REMOVAL OF A PORTION OF EFFECTS IN CONTINUING STORAGE FOR SHIPMENT TO A NEW DUTY STATION IS AUTHORIZED, NOT TO EXCEED ONE TIME PER STORAGE LOT. REMAINDER OF EFFECTS MUST EXCEED 200 LBS. NET WEIGHT FOR CONTINUING STORAGE AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.

THE PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS OF THIS EMPLOYEE AND MEMBERS OF THE EMPLOYEE'S FAMILY ARE ELIGIBLE FOR DUTY-FREE ENTRY UNDER SUBHEADING 9805.00.50. HARMONIZED TARIFF SCHEDULE OF THE UNITED STATES (HTSUS), SINCE THE EMPLOYEE HAS COMPLETED AN ASSIGNMENT OF EXTENDED DUTY ABROAD.

AUTHORITY FOR TEMPORARY STORAGE AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE WILL TERMINATE THREE MONTHS AFTER REPORTING FOR DUTY AT STATION OF DESTINATION.

6. FOREIGN TRANSFER ALLOWANCE
MISC. EXPENSE
AUTH DATE: 03/16/1998

1) REIMBURSEMENTS WILL BE MADE ON A COST CONSTRUCTED BASIS IF THE EMPLOYEE DEVIATES FROM WHAT IS AUTHORIZED ON THIS TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION. REIMBURSEMENTS ARE NOT TO EXCEED THE TOTAL COST OF PER DIEM, TRAVEL, AND INCIDENTAL EXPENSE WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN INCURRED HAD THE EMPLOYEE PERFORMED HIS/HER TRAVEL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AUTHORIZATION. 2) TRAVEL VOUCHER MUST BE SUBMITTED WITHIN SEVEN WORKING DAYS AFTER COMPLETION OF TRAVEL TO FINAL DESTINATION. A COPY OF THIS AUTHORIZATION MUST BE ATTACHED. 3» ALL LIQUIDATIONS AGAINST THIS TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION MUST BE RECORDED USING VALID BUDGET OBJECT CODES INDICATING THE SPECIFIC TYPE OF EXPENSE AS CONTAINED IN THE FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT HANDBOOK (4 FAH). 4> ACTUAL TRAVEL OF THE EMPLOYEE MAY BE PERFORMED IN THE MONTH BEFORE OR AFTER THE OFFICIAL ETD AND ETA, SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE LOSING AND GAINING ORGANIZATIONS AND ANY SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS CONTAINED IN THIS TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION. 5) THE TIME LIMITATION FOR ALL TRAVEL AND TRANSPORTATION SHALL NOT EXCEED ONE YEAR AFTER EMPLOYEE'S ARRIVAL FOR DUTY.

TA NO:2025XXXXXX TA DATE: 3/16/98

FUNCTION CODE: 8151 - POST TO POST WITH HOME LEAVE
APPROP: 19801 13 AMOUNT: 26500
TRAVEL REGULATION: FAM/FAH

ALLOWANCE REGULATION: STANDARDIZED
REQUESTOR OFFICE: PER/CDA/ASD
APPROVER OFFICE: PER/BUD/PAT
AUTH OFFICER: EDWARD W. GNEHM, JR., DIRECTOR GENERAL; ALBRIGHT

Sample of a Computer Generated TA

U. S. Department of State
Home Leave/Transfer Order

03/17/1998

| | |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| Name: John J. Doe | SSN: 123-45-6789 |
| From Post: ADDIS ABABA | To Post: NAIROBI |
| From ORG: 352001 | ToORG: 354201 |
| ETD: 05/1998 | ETA: 08/1998 |
| EPM(s): James(SON) (6/13/93) | |

DIPLOMATIC TITLE: ATTACHE

TITLE AUTHORIZED FOR THIS POST AND POSITION ONLY

EFM AND EMPLOYEE ITINERARY: ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA/ARLINGTON, VA/WASHINGTON, DC/ST. CLOUD, FL/PARIS, FRANCE/NAIROBI, KENYA

1. Training

Begin Date: 06/01/1998 End Date: 06/26/1998
Location: ARLINGTON, VA Auth Date: 03/16/1998

Employee Per Diem
Auth Date: 03/16/1998

Travel must be arranged to minimize the per diem required before and after authorized consultations and/or training. Per diem may not be paid for more than two consecutive non-workdays in order to avoid travel on the weekend.

For consecutive periods of consultation and training authorized in the Washington, D.C. per diem area, consultations may either immediately precede or follow authorized training periods, provided that the cost to the government is not greater than as shown.

2. U.S. Consultation

Location: WASHINGTON, DC
Auth Date: 03/16/1998

Employee Per Diem
Auth Date: 03/16/1998

EFM Per Diem
Auth Date: 03/16/1998

Employee's eligible family members must accompany the employee to the authorized consultation and/or training location in order to qualify for the per diem.

EXHIBIT 2**TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION****Sample of a Computer Generated TA (Cont'd)****U. S. Department of State**

Consultation may be performed prior to, during or after home leave on the condition that the cost to the government does not exceed the cost which would have been incurred had the consultation been performed as authorized above.

Per Diem is authorized for intervening weekends between consultation and training and/or between training periods.

1. Home Leave

Location: ST. CLOUD FL

Auth Date: 03/16/1998

2. Overseas Consultation

Location: PARIS. FRANCE

Auth No. of Days: 2 Workdays

Auth Date: 03/16/1998

3. Transfer Travel and Effects

Auth Date: 03/16/1998

Air Fare

Auth Date: 03/16/1998

Employee Per Diem

Auth Date: 03/16/1998

EFM Per Diem

Auth Date: 03/16/1998

Shipment of UAB

Auth Amount: 450 lbs./204 kgs.

Auth Date: 03/16/1998

Shipment of HHE

Auth Amount: 7200 lbs./3265 kgs.

Auth Date: 03/16/1998

Shipment of POV

Auth Amount: 1 unit

Auth Date: 03/16/1998

Temporary Storage

Auth Date: 03/16/1998

Placement into Permanent Storage

Storage Location: Antwerp (ELSO)

Auth Date: 03/16/1998

If more effects are shipped than can be used in quarters leased, the department cannot authorize continuing storage after shipment at government expense.

EXHIBIT 2
TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION
Sample of a Computer Generated TA (Cont'd)

U. S. Department of State

In connection with air travel, related ground transportation is authorized in accordance with 14 FAM 560/561.

The total combined net weight of all effects shipped and stored may not exceed total allowance of 18,000 pounds or 8,163 kilograms.

UAB may be shipped to any authorized stop over point or destination.

Access to, segregation, and removal of a portion of effects in continuing storage for shipment to a new duty station is authorized, not to exceed one time per storage lot. Remainder of effects must exceed 200 lbs. net weight for continuing storage at government expense.

The personal and household effects of this employee and members of the employee's family are eligible for duty-free entry under subheading 9805.00.50, harmonized tariff schedule of the United States (HTSUS), since the employee has completed an assignment of extended duty abroad.

Authority for temporary storage at government expense will terminate three months after reporting for duty at station of destination.

4. Foreign Transfer Allowance

Misc. Expense
Auth Date: 03/16/1998

1) Reimbursements will be made on a cost constructed basis if the employee deviates from what is authorized on this travel authorization. Reimbursements are not to exceed the total cost of per diem, travel, and incidental expense which would have been incurred had the employee performed his/her travel in accordance with the authorization. 2) Travel Voucher must be submitted within seven working days after completion of travel to final destination. A copy of this authorization must be attached. 3) All liquidations against this travel authorization must be recorded using valid budget object codes indicating the specific type of expense as contained in the Financial Management Handbook (4 FAH). 4) Actual travel of the employee may be performed in the month before or after the official E I D and ETA, subject to the approval of the losing and gaining organizations and any specific requirements contained in this travel authorization. 5) The time limitation for all travel and transportation shall not exceed one year after employee's arrival for duty.

TANo: 2025 XXXXXX TA Date: 03/16/1998
Function Code: 8151 - Post to Post with Home Leave
Approp: 1980113
Travel Regulation: FAM/FAH
Requester Office: PER/CDA/ASD
Approver Office: PER/BUD/PAT
Auth Officer: Edward W. Gnehm, Jr., Director General

Amount: \$26,500.00
Allowance Regulation: Standardized

5. **Overall Remarks** - Remarks that apply to the entire travel authorization, including the applicable time limitation, appear in this section.
6. **Authorization and Fiscal Data** - The authorization section provides the fiscal data chargeable, the estimated amount, the authorizing regulations, and authorizing official. The TA number field is ten digits and contains both the allotment (first four numbers) and obligation (last six numbers). Note that the organization code appears with the "To Post" section in the assignment information at the beginning of the orders.

Keep a copy of your TA with you at all times.

1. Plane tickets, travel advances, shipment of effects and POV are all authorized by the Travel Authorization (Orders).



OUTBOUND TRANSPORTATION

1. **Visit the Transportation Division at Main State (Room 1248), or at the National Foreign Affairs Training Center (NFATC)-Room E-1113, or your post's Shipping Section to start the process and schedule your move. Or, log on to WEBMOVE. (please see Part I – page 21.)**

- a. *If leaving a post in the U.S., see your Transportation Counselor (TC) in Room 1248, or telephone your TC at ☎ 800-424-2947 or ☎ 202-647-4140 (Your TC is assigned to you based on the region to which you are posted). If you are leaving a post abroad, make an appointment with your General Services Officer (GSO). You should provide your TC or GSO with an extra copy of your orders, and discuss your plans for this move. Specifically mention the following topics:*

Book your move as early as possible—even before you have orders.

- 1) The date of your pack-out; (Please try not to change the date during the summer season.)
- 2) The number of shipments you plan to make, and from where (include household effects (HHE), air freight (UAB), consumables, vendor items-if absolutely necessary, and shipments from storage);
- 3) Your plans for shipping an automobile, and from where;

What storage lots you have currently and what you might wish to take out to send overseas. Though neither is guaranteed, you might wish to establish if controlled storage is available and IF it is possible to put anything into storage.

- 5) Contact information for reaching you before and after pack-out.

Stay in close touch with your Transportation Counselor(TC). Be sure that the TC has a contact number.

Your TC will record the information outlined above. Packers will be selected through our computerized allocation system. You

will be notified within a couple of days of the packer who will handle your move. (If a history of difficulties with a particular company has been clearly established, discuss the possibility of using an alternate company.) Overseas, your GSO will usually arrange for packer selection.

- c. *If you are planning to ship a car from the U.S., obtain **Form JF-49, the Vehicle Shipment Form** (<http://arpsdir.a.state.gov>), and the **Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)** letter to enable you to get your catalytic converter removed, if necessary. (The JF-49 and instructions can be found inserted in this book. The EPA letter is available from Transportation-Room 1248.)*
- d. *If your effects are outside the Washington area, call Transportation at ☎ 800-424-2947 to arrange your pack-out with a TC who will allocate a local packing company to handle your move.*



Record the name and contact information (telephone/fax/E-mail) of your Transportation Counselor (TC) or GSO for future reference.



2. Understanding Your Household Effects Shipment

- a. Once you have been advised of the company performing your move, you should contact them to arrange a convenient time for them to conduct a pre-move survey. During this survey be sure to discuss any specific concerns you may have such as fragile items. Some packers are reluctant to pack alcohol and some household items cannot be packed for export as they are classified as hazardous materials. You should contact your Transportation Counselor for assistance should you and the packer disagree. At this time, the company will provide weight estimates.
- b. It is strongly recommended that you **arrange for private insurance covering both loss and damage** for your household effects (shipped and stored). You **cannot** insure anything after it has left your possession. The Overseas Briefing Center at FSI has insurance brochures. Also see Page 65 for names of insurance companies with web addresses for reference.
- c. **Your packing dates will be arranged for you at the time the shipment is allocated.** If you need to **change** the pack-out date, you **must contact** your TC to make these arrangements. At posts abroad, coordinate your pack-out dates with your GSO who interfaces with the post's packers. Three days before pack-out, you may need to contact the local police to reserve space for the moving van to park conveniently.
- d. 1) **Schedule a pre-packing estimate survey directly with the packer in the U.S.,** or through your GSO at post abroad. The

Always get back to the same TC.

Before starting to plan your move, find out as much about post as possible.

estimator will come to your residence and estimate the weight of your air freight, household effects, and storage shipments. This estimate also helps the packer determine what materials will be needed to pack your effects quickly and efficiently. Make sure the estimator is aware of **EVERYTHING** you are going to ship or store, including the attic. Please note that packing companies are not required to remove items from any area that does not have permanent stairs or where they cannot stand erect—e.g. attics or crawl spaces. Call to the estimator's attention any items that will need special crating. (Crating must be approved by Transportation or by the GSO.) This will enable the estimator to add the extra weight to his estimate—which is not binding. **You will ultimately be responsible for any actual overweight in your final shipments.** If the estimate is close to your weight allowance limit, you should consider disposing of some items before pack-out day.

Unless you schedule very early, it is most difficult to reserve time the last weeks in June, July or August.

Expect something to go wrong. Plan extra time to fix it.

Do not plan to go directly from pack-out to the airport.

- 2) Schedule packing dates through your TC or GSO. Try not to schedule your pack-out too close to your departure date to allow for unanticipated problems which might force you to re-schedule. The person(s) who planned the details of the move should be present to supervise the movers and to answer questions. With the permission of your supervisor, you may be authorized 16 hours administrative leave for pack-out. In exceptional circumstances, where the need for additional time can be documented, a supervisor can grant up to 16 additional work hours for packing according to 3 FAH-1H-3465. (<http://apsdir.a.state.gov>)

- e. Your TC will issue all necessary documentation to the packing company before your scheduled pack-out date provided that the TA and other authorizations have been received by Transportation. **Any date changes MUST be made through your Transportation Counselor. If the TA is not issued 5 days prior to your pack-out date, the move will be cancelled until the TA is issued.**

3. Air Freight/Unaccompanied Air Baggage (UAB)

- a. **Shipping Air Freight** - In addition to the luggage taken on your flight (accompanied baggage), you are also entitled to unaccompanied air baggage (UAB), or "air freight." Air freight is shipped separately from your household effects and storage shipments. You may ship UAB to your home leave point, as well as to TDY and consultation points in some situations. From these points, you may forward it to your authorized destination. (UAB is also authorized for travel on a Separate Maintenance Allowance -14FAM 613.3-1; <http://arpsdir.a.state.gov>).

- b. **Pack the essentials** - For your UAB shipment, consider clothing, toiletries, and essential light housekeeping items, such as pots, pans, unbreakable dishes, sheets, and blankets that you will need immediately upon arrival. (Keep in mind that due to host country customs regulations, it may actually be several weeks before you see your UAB.) Air freight is not meant to include large household items such as furniture, major appliances or room-sized rugs which will not fit easily into the cargo hold of an airplane. (The "tri-wall" packing carton measures approximately 3'x2'x2'.) Nor may it include hazardous materials, liquor, ammunition, guns or aerosol cans. However, even if air freight can be damaged by rough loading and unloading, computers, televisions and other electronic equipment may be included in UAB. If possible, these items should be packed in original cartons that protect best. Furthermore, the Department will accept claims through the USG Claims Act for damage to fragile electronic items in UAB. The air freight allowance must be used within 30 days of the last traveler's arrival at post.


To track your UAB, get the Airway Bill of Lading (ABL) number from the packer or your Transportation Coordinator.

Authorized air freight allowances for employees and family members are as follows:

| | <u>Gross Weight</u> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| First person traveling | 250 lbs |
| Second person traveling | 200 lbs |
| Third person traveling | 150 lbs |
| Each additional person traveling | 100 lbs |

In UAB, pack a small tool kit and equipment for hanging pictures—hooks, nails and braces for various sizes of pictures.

If you do not use your entire air freight allowance, you may add the unused weight allowance to your HHE shipment.

-  **NOTE:** Allow 15 lbs. per box for wrapping and "banding" your UAB. Your allowance is the gross weight which includes packing materials. If you exceed your limit, you must either pay for the excess or remove items. Your UAB will NOT be moved until the excess weight has been dealt with.

- c. **Layette Shipments:** - If posted abroad, a separate air freight allowance of up to 250 pounds is available for the layette shipment for the child of an employee assigned to a post where suitable layettes are unavailable. The post of assignment must determine that appropriate items are not available, confirming this by a cable to **HR/CDA**. This allowance covers shipment of appropriate clothing, blankets, small furnishings and other equipment for the care and feeding of an infant or young child. Foodstuffs, except for milk, formula, and commercial baby food, may not be shipped under this allowance. A layette may be shipped up to 120 days before the expected birth of the child, but no later than 60 days after the birth or adoption of a child up to five years of age. An infant **will not** be authorized both a layette and an air freight shipment. (14 FAM 613.5;

Remember that the scales used to weigh UAB cannot be calibrated and thus are not totally accurate.

<http://arpsdir.a.state.gov>)

EXHIBIT 3

SUGGESTIONS FOR UAB

| | |
|--|---|
| Address book | Plastic bags |
| Alarm clock | Plastic ice cube trays |
| Baby equipment | Plastic pitchers, mixing bowls, refrigerator containers |
| Bath towels | Plastic scrub pans |
| Calling cards/business cards | Pot holders |
| Can opener | Pots, pans, cookie sheets |
| Candles and holders | Rope/clothesline and pins |
| Clothing needed before household effects arrive including hangers | Rubber gloves |
| Cookbook | Salt and pepper shakers |
| Corkscrew | Scotch tape |
| Computer; laptop; printer | Scouring pads |
| Cosmetics | Seasonal decorations: Christmas, Thanksgiving, Halloween, etc. |
| Dish draining rack, rubber mat | Sewing kit and scissors |
| Dish towels and cloths | Sheets, blankets |
| Double boiler | Shower curtain and rings |
| Egg beater | Sieve |
| Extension cords and plugs | Silverware |
| Flashlight | Small appliances: toaster, coffee pot, blender, etc. |
| Funnel | Small lamp |
| Hand towels | Small tape recorder, tapes |
| Iron | Spices and condiments |
| Kitchen knives, stirring spoons, meat fork, spatula | Sponges |
| Measuring cups and spoons | Stationary (for personal use) |
| Napkins | Stapler and staples |
| Non-breakable plates and glasses | Tool kit: hammer, pliers, nails, screws, screwdriver |
| Note-sized stationery | Toys, games, books, playing cards |
| Paper clips | Washcloths |
| Pet equipment | |
| Pillows and pillowcases | |
| Placemats | |

(The post may also have a Welcome Kit from which some items may be borrowed.
For other UAB suggestions, see Chapters 11 and 15 of the new **“Foreign Service
Assignment Notebook: What Do I Do Now?”**)

4. Household Effects (HHE) Shipment

- a. **Types of Shipments** - Plan your shipment of household effects based on conditions cited in the Post Report, information you receive from other employees assigned to your post, from your own TA and from the TMTWO from post. You will make decisions on what effects to store or ship according to the type of quarters you will be occupying at your post. Verify through the Post Report and your Personnel Technician whether you will be occupying furnished or unfurnished housing. The majority of posts are furnished and allow limited shipments of 7,200 lbs. Overall, you are entitled to a combined shipping and storage allowance of 18,000 pounds—**regardless of family size or employee rank**. This is a statutory limit. This allowance is subject to the following criteria:

- 1) **Limited Shipments** - If you are being assigned to government furnished quarters, it will already be equipped with sufficient furniture and major appliances to meet U.S. standards of living. Thus, you will be authorized a limited shipment of 7,200 pounds of household effects. *If you are coming from a full-shipment post or from the U.S., you may ship to storage the remainder of your effects over 7,200 pounds, up to the 18,000-pound overall limit, at government expense.* If you are going from a limited shipment post to a limited shipment post, your total shipping allowance is 7,200 lbs. This may be shipped post-to-post, post to storage, storage to post, or any combination of the three, so long as the shipment from post does not exceed 7,200 lbs. and the total of shipments sent to post does not exceed 7,200 lbs.

Usually, furnished quarters cannot accommodate 7,200 pounds of effects. Make a first shipment below that amount and consider augmenting your effects after arrival at post, based on your needs and space limitations.

Check with the post to be sure host country regulations allow a supplemental shipment. (See page 53 "How to Make More than One Shipment." If you do ship more than will fit into your new home, and the excess has to be stored at post, that storage will be **at your expense**. The Government will not pay to store household effects at post when it has already paid to ship them for your use. In addition, if you go on to another limited shipment post after having shipped the entire 7,200 pounds, you may have to offset the weight of goods you acquired at post by disposing of some items originally shipped to post (*Exhibit 4* on page 15 gives HHE article weights).

"Less" is better. Overseas, dwellings tend to have limited or no storage space.

EXHIBIT 4**AVERAGE NET WEIGHT PER ARTICLE**14 FAM Exhibit 612.3-2; <http://arpsdir.a.state.gov>**Living Room**

| | |
|------------------------|-------|
| Bench | 35 |
| Bookcase - Solid Wood | 125 |
| Bookshelves, Sectional | 25 |
| Cabinet | 50 |
| Chair: | |
| Arm | 50 |
| Occasional | 50 |
| Overstuffed | 90 |
| Rocker | 50 |
| Straight | 20 |
| Clock, Grandfather | 100 |
| Desk: | |
| Small | 100 |
| Secretary | 200 |
| Winthrop | 100 |
| Floor Lamp | 20 |
| Footstool | 10 |
| | 25 |
| Piano: | |
| Baby Grand | 500 |
| Concert Grand | 1,000 |
| Upright | 650 |
| Radio: | |
| Portable | 10 |
| Table | 15 |
| Rug: | |
| Large | 70 |
| Small | 20 |
| Sofa: | |
| 2 - Cushion | 150 |
| 3 - Cushion | 200 |
| Hide-a-bed | 175 |
| Studio Couch | 150 |

Stereo Equipment:

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Cassette Deck | 20 |
| CD Player | 35 |
| Speaker | 40 |
| Tuner/Amplifier | 45 |
| LP Turntable | 25 |
| Table: | |
| Coffee, End or Nest | 35 |
| Drop-leaf | 85 |
| Library | 150 |
| Occasional | 85 |
| Television: | |
| Console | 160 |
| Portable | 40 |
| Table Model | 65 |

Dining Room

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Buffet | 210 |
| Chair | 35 |
| Chinaware (per cubic foot) | 12 |
| China Cabinet | 175 |
| Corner Cabinet | 140 |
| Rug: | |
| Large | 70 |
| Small | 20 |
| Rug Pad: | |
| Large | 40 |
| Small | 15 |
| Server | 100 |
| Table, Extension | 210 |
| Tea Cart | 50 |

Bedroom

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Bed, Springs & Mattress: | |
| Bunk (set of 2) | 150 |

EXHIBIT 4**AVERAGE NET WEIGHT PER ARTICLE (Cont'd)****Bedroom (Cont'd)**

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Single | 125 |
| Double | 150 |
| King Size | 225 |
| Bench: | |
| Dresser | 30 |
| Vanity | 25 |
| Chair: | |
| Boudoir | 40 |
| Rocker | 25 |
| Straight | 75 |
| Chaise Lounge | 75 |
| Chest of Drawers | 175 |
| Chiffonier | 175 |
| Dresser | 175 |
| Night Table | 35 |
| Rug: | |
| Large | 70 |
| Small | 20 |
| Rug Pad: | |
| Large | 40 |
| Small | 15 |
| Vanity | 175 |
| Wardrobe: | |
| Large | 280 |
| Small | 140 |

Nursery

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Bathinette | 35 |
| Bed | 100 |
| Chair: | |
| Child's | 20 |
| High | 25 |
| Chest of Drawers | 85 |
| Crib | 70 |

| | |
|-----------|----|
| Play Pen | 35 |
| Rug: | |
| Large | 70 |
| Small | 20 |
| Table | 35 |
| Toy Chest | 25 |

Kitchen

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Cabinet: | |
| Kitchen | 200 |
| Utility | 70 |
| Chair | 25 |
| Ironing Board | 15 |
| Roaster | 35 |
| Stool | 10 |
| Table: | |
| Breakfast | 70 |
| Utility | 35 |

Appliances (Large)

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Air Conditioner, Window | 210 |
| Dehumidifier | 60 |
| Dishwasher | 140 |
| Dryer, Electric or Gas | 175 |
| Freezer: | |
| 10 cubic feet or less | 210 |
| 11 - 15 cubic feet | 315 |
| 11 cubic feet and over | 420 |
| Range, Electric or Gas | 210 |
| Refrigerator: | |
| 6 cubic feet or less | 210 |
| 7 - 10 cubic feet | 315 |
| 16 cubic feet and over | 420 |
| Sewing Machine in console | 100 |
| Sewing Machine, Portable | 25 |
| Washing Machine | 200 |

EXHIBIT 4**AVERAGE NET WEIGHT PER ARTICLE (Cont'd)****Porch, Outdoor Furniture
and Equipment**

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Bench, Picnic | 35 |
| Bird Bath | 35 |
| Chair: | |
| Lawn | 20 |
| Porch | 35 |
| Grill or Barbecue | 40 |
| Gym Set, Outdoor, Child's | 140 |
| Rug: | |
| Large | 70 |
| Small | 20 |
| Sand Box | 50 |
| Settee | 100 |
| Slide, Outdoor, Child's | 70 |
| Swing, Outdoor | 210 |
| Table: | |
| Picnic | 140 |
| Utility | 70 |
| Umbrella, Outdoor | 35 |

Miscellaneous

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Bed: | |
| Day | 135 |
| Roll away | 100 |
| Bicycle | 50 |
| Bird Cage and Stand | 35 |

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Carriage: | |
| Baby | 75 |
| Doll or Folding | 35 |
| Carton: | |
| Books (per cubic foot) | 25 |
| Clothing | 40 |
| Linens | 65 |
| Clothes Hamper | 10 |
| Electric Fan | 35 |
| Filing Cabinet | 140 |
| Golf Bags with Clubs | 40 |
| Heater, Gas or Electric | 35 |
| Hose, Garden and Tools | 70 |
| Ladder: | |
| Extension | 45 |
| Step | 25 |
| Mower: | |
| Hand | 35 |
| Power | 75 |
| Sled | 15 |
| Tool Chest | 100 |
| Trash Can | 15 |
| Tricycle | 25 |
| Vacuum Cleaner | 35 |
| Wagon | 35 |
| Wheelbarrow | 50 |



Packing yourself: - Doing your own packing can be tricky. A packing company may/may agree to inspect the contents of a carton that you have packed but not sealed. They will then seal it themselves and accept responsibility. However, NO/NO carton may be described on the inventory as "PBO"—packed by owner. Because of security concerns, PBO items will be delayed at exit or entry points to CONUS. **For UAB, since the packer now has to certify the contents, he will never accept to do so when he has not seen what the carton contains.**

- 2) Full Shipment - If you are being assigned to an **unfurnished** post, your combined shipping and storage allowance is also 18,000 pounds; however, you may ship as much of your allowance as you require. If, for instance, you require 10,000 pounds of effects at post, you may ship that amount and store up to 8,000 pounds. If you require the full 18,000 pounds at post, you may ship that amount and store nothing. The important thing to remember is that the **combined** total of what you ship and what you store may not exceed 18,000 pounds.

Again, as noted above, in the case of furnished quarters, you are encouraged to ship conservatively and augment your effects **after** you are settled in your new home to avoid paying storage expenses for excess household goods. You will also avoid living with excess goods since many post do not have commercial storage facilities.

For HHE, UAE and storage, don't seal cartons. Movers will not assume responsibility for cartons they have not packed. PBO cartons are not

- b. **Definition of Household Effects (HHE) (14 FAM 611.5);**
<http://arpsdir.a.state.gov>

HHE means furniture, and household and personal effects, including automotive spare parts, (tires, tubes, and accessories) for the use of you and your family. **HHE does not include boats, boat trailers, aircraft, animals, birds, plants, ammunition, construction material, propane gas tanks—even empty—and any items in commercial quantities.** These are prohibited items and **cannot** be part of your HHE. Snowmobiles and vehicles with two or three wheels such as motorcycles, mopeds, and golf carts, may be included with HHE.

Use a video camera to record the existence of valuable items and to establish ownership. You might also film the movers

- c. **High value Items** - Separate attention should be given to high value items. A high value item is an article which individually (not as part of a set) is worth more than \$1,000. A high value item derives its value from its uniqueness and its quality. Thus, a sofa that is worth \$1,000 is not a high value item and does not have to be listed. However, an unusual porcelain plate (value: \$1,000) is a high value item.

You may include such high value items in your HHE shipment. However, you are encouraged to hand-carry easily pilfered high-value items such as jewelry or coins. Regardless of the manner of shipment/storage, you must **declare all high value items in writing** at the time of making arrangements for shipment. You should provide a detailed list of your high value items with their estimated values, and attach it to a DS Form 1620 which is available on the INTRANET at: <http://almopsttm.a.state.gov/claims.asp> This form may be also be obtained from your GSO or from the State Department Claims Office (A/LM/OPS/TTM/CL) in Room 1245 Main State. Fill out the top of the form, and in the space for "Date, Place, Facts..." note "High Value Inventory"; attach your list to the DS 1620. Send your form and list to A/LM/OPS/TTM/TO or give it to your GSO to forward to A/LM/OPS/TTM/TO-Claims. You may also email the list to: Claims Query (on

On moving day, keep pilferable valuables out of sight

Global e-mail) or video-tape your valuables and provide a voice-over description. Keep a copy for yourself.



Unless you provide this declaration, the loss or damage of high value items may be disallowed in the settlement of a claim against the USG.

d. **Shipment of Firearms: Outbound and Inbound** (14 FAM 611.6-2)

- 1) If you plan to ship firearms to a post abroad - Review the Post Report for any restrictions on imports and procedures to follow to import your gun(s) into the host country. If the Post Report does not answer this question, check with your future post's Administrative Section—especially the Regional Security Officer or the GSO. When departing from the U.S., register any firearms you plan to take abroad with the U.S. Customs and Border Patrol (CBP) using Customs Form 4457 which can be downloaded at www.cbp.gov. The weapon must be taken to an airport Cargo Office for verification of your identification and registration of the weapon's serial number. You may also call Customs at ☎ **703-661-3660** for information on registering your weapons.

- 2) If you plan to ship firearms to the U.S

You may re-import any firearms that you can prove were originally shipped from the United States. Methods of proof are:

- ✓ Bill of sale, receipt or other commercial document showing transfer of ownership in the United States;
- ✓ Clear identification, including serial number if available, on household effects inventory or packing list prepared in the United States for outbound shipment; or
- ✓ Registration on Customs Form 4457 before your departure from the United States.

In order to import firearms purchased abroad, you must complete the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms (ATF) Form 6, Part 1, #5330.3A --"Application and Permit for Importation of Firearms, Ammunitions and Implements of War." This form can be obtained from the ATF at www.atf.treas.gov or by calling (only in emergency) ☎ 703-455-7801. The form should be submitted approximately 60 days before the intended importation. A single permit can cover multiple firearms. More information on importing weapons may be obtained from ATF at ☎ 202-927-8320.

U.S.-purchased firearms being re-imported should be included in your HHE shipment. They should be labeled clearly on the shipment's inventory with serial number, and packed separately for easy access by Customs inspectors. **Foreign-purchased firearms being imported MUST NOT be included with HHE or UAB shipments**, although the expenses of shipment may be charged against employee's TA. You must arrange with a custom broker or importer to handle the shipment, which should go separately from your other shipments. Despatch Agents will not handle any shipments of foreign-purchased firearms.

☞ NOTE: THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE WILL NOT SHIP OR STORE AMMUNITION AS PART OF YOUR EFFECTS. Ammunition, a Hazardous Cargo, requires special handling and labeling. Neither the contract packer nor the Transportation Division is equipped to deal with these special requirements, the stiff penalties imposed for mistakes, or the consequences of any accident involving an ammunition shipment. Your ammunition should be shipped separately, and consigned to an import handler. Fees may be vouchered. Before any ammunition is exported to any country, check with your new post on local laws and restrictions that are often stringent.

e. **Shipment of Alcoholic Beverages: Outbound and Inbound**

- 1) Shipping liquor abroad-outbound:- Alcoholic beverages may be included in household effects you send to any post abroad, subject to the restrictions of the host country. You must check the Post Report to determine whether restrictions or special requirements exist for the importation of wine and spirits into the country to which you are assigned (e.g., the Middle East). (14 FAM 618.3-1C)

Shipping liquor back-inbound: Wine or spirits shipments should be packed separately and shipped under a separate Ocean Bill of Lading. The cost of packing and shipping can be paid at post at USG expense against the TA fiscal data and within the authorized shipping allowance.

- **You are responsible for** the selection of a customs broker to clear the shipment through Customs. (Your post will be able to give you the names of brokers.) You are also responsible for **the payment of any applicable duties** and for the arrangements for delivery and unpacking of the shipment at your home. **The Government will reimburse you for all transportation, delivery and unpacking charges (but not for**

broker's fees, storage, or applicable duties) if you submit a travel voucher and attach valid receipts.



REMEMBER to comply with U.S. laws and ensure the earliest possible delivery of your shipments when you are returning to the United States, **DO NOT SHIP ALCOHOL IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS!**

- f. **Shipment of Pets** – Restrictions on animals vary greatly from one country to another as do quarantine requirements. You should refer to the web site of the Overseas Briefing Center(OBC) <http://fsi.state.gov/fsi/tc> and to post travel cables (TMTWOs) which are on file at the OBC regarding importation of pets into your country of assignment. The OBC is part of the Transition Center (TC) at the Foreign Service Institute.

When shipping pets, start to plan very early as many airlines now have embargoes on shipping animals. Country requirements vary and in some cases include lengthy quarantine, micro-chipping or identity

Please note that STATE 54870 (March 28, 2001) expanded the use of the Miscellaneous Portion of the Foreign and Home Transfer Allowances (Standardized Regulations 240 and 250). The actual cost of shipping a pet (This does not include the cost of quarantine or the fees of a veterinarian or of a professional pet shipper.) may be included as an expense under the Miscellaneous Portion of the Transfer Allowance. In the "Pet Cable" for 2005 (STATE 98878-May 26), reimbursement possibilities under SR 240—Foreign Transfer Allowance-Miscellaneous Portion—are further detailed in paragraph #5. On a post to post transfer, the cost of shipping a pet from one post to the other may be reimbursed at least partially under the Miscellaneous Portion. If the employee goes on home leave, R&R or for training, there is no outright entitlement to ship the pet. HOWEVER, the employee can be reimbursed at least partially by means of a "cost-construct," using the cost of shipping the pet directly from post to post as the basis.

NOTES ON WEBMOVE: WEBMOVE is a web-based tool that allows you to initiate your move request to Transportation via the Department's INTRANET. WEBMOVE applies to moves from Washington to an overseas post, from post to Washington, from post to post and at the time of retirement. WEBMOVE helps to reduce problems associated with a move by introducing a one-stop resource for starting the moving process. WEBMOVE can be found at: <https://webmove.a.state.gov>

5. Shipments of Consumables and Vendor Items

- a. **Consumables** - At some posts, needed foodstuffs are not readily available. Thus, employees at these posts are entitled to an extra weight allowance for consumables. The weight allowance for consumables is 2,500 pounds for a two-year tour. For each additional year, the allowance increases by 1,250 pounds—e.g. 3,750 pounds for a three-year tour. Consumables are limited to foodstuffs for human consumption (the one exception: pet food) or to items used for personal or household maintenance such as toiletries, paper products or “kitty litter.” **Consumables are used up. They do not wear out.** Thus items such as automobile tires or batteries (which wear out) are not acceptable. **Consumables shipments may not include household effects; however, household effects shipments may include foodstuffs if you have weight available within your allowance and choose to ship more foodstuffs.**

The Post Report should tell you if a consumables allowance is authorized for your post or check with Transportation (Room 1244 Main State, ☎ 202-647-4140.) Finally, your TA must also specifically authorize the consumables allowance if your post qualifies. If your post indeed qualifies and your orders do not authorize consumables, have your orders amended immediately by your Personnel Technician (Room 4250-SA/3).

You must decide how you wish to have your consumables shipped. If you order all of your consumables from a single vendor, you may want to have the consumables shipment picked up by your packer from the vendor. **You may also assemble your consumables at your residence to be packed at the same time as your HHE; just make sure that the two shipments are packed and weighed separately.** Always let Transportation or your GSO know if you are shipping consumables. Transportation books this separate shipment with the packers and issues appropriate documents.

Check with post to determine what items you may need since availability of

You may ship consumables from either Washington or your old post. Shipment from your old post is automatically authorized, but if you wish to ship from Washington instead, you can request that your Personnel Technician specifically authorize that shipment. If you will not be in Washington long, and wish to ship consumables from another city in the U.S., it will be shipped only on a cost-constructive basis, compared to a shipment from Washington (if that was specifically requested on your orders) or your last post, whichever is more beneficial to you.

- b. **Vendor Items to Post:** - Vendor items are household effects items purchased from a store or wholesaler that you would like to have transported to your new post. If you order furniture, liquor, or

other items from a vendor for shipment, you would do best to bring or have the items delivered to your residence for inclusion in your HHE shipment (exception: do not include liquor in HHE bound for the U.S.). Although it is possible to have them picked up directly from the vendor by the packer, the items will most likely then be shipped separately from your HHE shipment and you have little control over how promptly they are sent. If you decide to have them picked up by the packer, give written instructions both to the packer and to the vendor on what items are to be picked up and what special handling they may require. If your HHE shipment has already departed for post, you may want to have vendor items delivered by the vendor to the packer. **Be aware that vendor items, unlike consumables, are included in the total weight of your HHE shipment.** There is no separate "allowance" for vendor items.

If you are returning to the US, vendor items should always be shipped from your residence (rather than shipped straight from the vendor) This is because household items bound for the U.S. may not be imported duty-free unless they were in your possession at post, and are thus considered used items.

You may do cost-construct shipments of vendor items from post to post abroad. Whatever costs exceed the usual costs along the authorized route would be your liability. For shipments to the U.S., though, there can be no cost-constructs from an alternate point of origin (instead of from your last post). Again, in order for household effects to enter the U.S. duty-free, they must have been in your possession at your last official duty post.

6. Controlled Storage – 14 FAM 623.1 (Please see for details.)

- a. **Definition** - Controlled storage may be authorized for items of high value in a facility where temperature, humidity and security are controlled. Controlled storage is designed for rugs, tapestries, paintings, silverware, heirlooms, furs, clothes, documents or other **NON-FURNITURE** items that need special storage.

Please remember that furniture cannot be placed in controlled storage. There are other exceptions as well.

To qualify for controlled storage, a single item must be valued at a minimum of \$2,100 or must be part of a set that, as a set, has a value of at least \$2,100. A set is a group of items that belong together, are commonly used or displayed together and that derive their value from being a collection or set. Functioning firearms **of any value** may be stored.

Controlled storage is exempt from the 200-pound minimum storage restriction. You may store as little as one piece of clothing or one painting, if need be—provided that the value is high enough.

- b. **Authorization** - Controlled storage must be specifically authorized in your TA. Submit your request to your Personnel Technician, along with a

memorandum containing a list of items to be stored. The memorandum must be accompanied by a **CERTIFIED** appraisal that can be prepared only by an appraiser who is certified by the American Society of Appraisers or a comparable group. **Please see 14 FAM 623.1 for specific requirements which are too numerous to be included here.** (Only functioning firearms do not require an appraisal or other proof of value.) A purchase receipt is acceptable only for items acquired during the employee's current tour of duty. **Information on appraisals and a reference list of appraisers appears as an Appendix after Part V which is the Index.**

- c. **Arranging controlled storage** - Many of the Department's contractors do not have controlled storage facilities, so you may have to use non-contractors for this service. Transportation will issue the necessary authorizations for packing and storage for the company you choose, but you should schedule the packing and pick-up of the controlled storage directly with the company. Some of the department stores in Washington also provide cold storage, but they will not bill the Department of State. If you choose to use the services of a department store, you must pay from personal funds and periodically submit a voucher to claim reimbursement. **(see Section IV-E for names of storage companies)**

7. Automobile Shipment--Export and Import

- a. **Authorization** – For most posts, you are entitled to ship **one** privately owned vehicle (POV) to your new post from your old post at U.S. Government expense, subject to the criteria below. Your TA will indicate whether you are authorized this benefit.
- b. **Time Limitation** - If you do not ship a car to post at the time of your departure, and later wish to do so, check with your Administrative Section to arrange for shipping your car to you. Keep in mind, however, that your TA is valid for only one year and that you must ship your car within one year from your arrival date at post. Ask your Admin. Section if any host country restrictions apply.
- c. **American-made or American-purchased POV** - If you own an American-made or a foreign-made car that you purchased and had delivered to you in the U.S. you may, at government expense, ship your car to post; ship your car later between posts; and ship your car back to the U.S. from post.
- d. **Foreign-made/foreign-purchased (FM/FP) POV** – A foreign-made POV which you purchased abroad or purchased in the US for delivery abroad is now treated like an American-made car. Provided that shipment of a car is authorized in your orders, a foreign-made car may be shipped to post, from post to post or back to the United States. You are, however, responsible

Before starting arrangements to ship a POV, check on post requirements and restrictions.

for seeing that the vehicle meets EPA and DOT standards. (14 FAM
615.9); <http://arpsdir.a.state.gov>

Do not ship anything in the car, such as tools or tires, which can be removed.

- e. **Preparing your POV for shipment abroad** – (1) If you are transporting an American-purchased car to a post abroad, you may need to remove the catalytic converter before shipment from the U.S. Obtain the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) letter from Transportation. Lead-free gasoline is not available at all posts, and you will be forced to use leaded fuel. Leaded gas will cause permanent damage to the catalytic converter. (2) To avoid theft, include as many items as possible (radio, tools, spare tires) in HHE. (3) Your POV must be in working order so that it can be driven from your residence to the port by a drive-away service.

- f. **Working with Despatch Agent in U.S.** - If shipping your car from the U.S., complete the Vehicle Shipment Form (JF49-10/04) (<http://arpsdir.a.state.gov/eform/jetforms.html#MISC>) -which along with instructions is inserted in this book. Mail it directly to the Despatch Agent handling your shipment with a copy to Transportation. You should give the Despatch Agent at least two weeks' notice of your car's shipment so arrangements can be made by the Agent for a drive-away service to pick up and transport your car to the port.

If your dates for shipment change after you have notified the Despatch Agent, contact the Agent immediately since you will be responsible for the expense of any second pickup attempt.

- g. **Preparing your POV for shipment to the U.S.** --
- 1) **U.S. Regulations** - The Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1966 and the Clean Air Act of 1968 prohibits the importation of a motor vehicle (or motor vehicle engine) that does not conform to specific U.S. safety and air pollution control standards. Since unleaded gasoline is sometimes unavailable outside of North America and Europe, catalyst-equipped cars driven outside this area will no longer meet U.S. emission standards. The use of more than two full tanks of leaded gasoline will "poison" an installed catalytic converter and render it permanently inoperative.
 - 2) **American-Purchased Cars** - If you shipped your U.S.-made or U.S.-purchased POV to post, returning it to the U.S. will generally create no problem as long as the catalytic converter and gas inlet are re-installed on the car to meet U.S. Customs and EPA regulations. **These adjustments must be made within 7 days of receipt of the car.**
 - 3) **Foreign-Made, Foreign-Purchased Cars** - If you purchased a foreign-made car at post or took delivery at post, you must be certain that your car meets U.S. standards for safety and anti-pollution control devices before you can bring it back with you

to the U.S. Authority to ship a POV must be explicitly stated on your TA.



NON-CONFORMING VEHICLES ENTERING THE U.S. MUST BE BROUGHT INTO COMPLIANCE, EXPORTED, OR DESTROYED. UNDER THE CLEAN AIR ACT. IF YOU IMPORT A NON-CONFORMING CAR, YOU ARE LIABLE FOR A CIVIL PENALTY OF UP TO \$10,000. Authorization for shipment of a foreign-made, foreign-purchased vehicle on your TA is not a waiver of the safety and clean air requirements. For more information on the stringent requirements for bringing a vehicle into conformity, you might consult: www.cbp.gov



- h. **Catalytic Converter** For going overseas, removing the catalytic converter is considered an allowable expense under the Miscellaneous Expense Portion (MEP) of the Foreign Transfer Allowance (Standardized Regulations 240; <http://aoprals.a.state.gov>) if the employee itemizes expenses. For returning to the US, reinstalling the catalytic converter is likewise an allowable expense under the MEP of the Home Service Transfer Allowance if the employee itemizes. In both cases, the cost of auto registration and driver licensing are considered allowable expenses.
- i. **Periodic Replacement of POVs** (14 FAM 615.4; <http://arpsdir.a.state.gov>) You may request that your authorizing officer approve the shipment of a POV at government expense from the United States, as a replacement for your last vehicle shipped at government expense, subject to available funding at the receiving post, and to the following conditions:
- 1) You have not shipped a POV from the U.S. in the last 4 years;
 - 2) You have been in continuous service outside the U.S. for 4 years (home leave or TDY in the U.S. does not constitute a break in service);
 - 3) You are assigned to a post 200 miles or more from the continental U.S., or the use of sea transportation is required to get the POV to post (Mexico City, Merida, Hermosillo, Guadalajara and Monterey are excepted and qualify for the shipment of a replacement vehicle at U.S. Government expense);
 - 4) You have not shipped a car from the U.S. on a cost-constructed basis in the last 4 years;
 - 5) You have not shipped a POV between foreign posts at government expense in the last year (or the last 9 months, if you have an 18-month tour of duty); and
 - 6) On the date on which a request for periodic replacement authority is made, you are scheduled to remain at post for at least 1 year (9 months for employees with 18-month tour of duty).
 - 7) The host country will allow duty-free import of a second vehicle. Some posts allow only one vehicle and even consider a motorcycle as a second vehicle.

- J. **Insurance** - It is important that you obtain commercial insurance to cover **both** marine and land transits of your vehicle. It is not advisable to deal with separate companies for these two types of insurance. Disputes sometimes arise between carriers over the exact site of damage or loss and consequently, over liability. Any claim you file may not be paid until the disputes are settled. You also will need Comprehensive and Third Party Liability insurance.

Getting very well organized is the key to a good move. At some point, you must give your move top priority—even with all the other demands

8. **Supervise Your Packout**

- a. **Suggestions For Your Move** - Goods which are to be discarded, given away or sold should be dealt with BEFORE the packers arrive. The remaining contents of the house might be organized into several categories: (1) unaccompanied air baggage (UAB); (2) household goods to be sent to post (HHE); (3) goods to be stored; (4) personal baggage; and perhaps (5) goods to go to boarding school or college. Months before you move, you can begin to organize by using a system of colored dots or labels, one color for each category. (For example, blue might be for UAB, green for HHE, red for storage, yellow for personal baggage and white for college or boarding school shipments.) Color coding has three advantages: (1) employee can quickly indicate the disposition of each item; (2) movers can easily see "what" is to be sent "where;" and (3) it facilitates grouping items to be handled in the same way.

Use as many original cartons as possible for packing computers or appliances.

Have rugs, coats, and other items cleaned, particularly if you plan to store them. **Remove your clothes from their hangers**; hangers will be sent separately from clothes so as not to damage them. Make sure that any item for controlled storage is separated from those items for conventional storage. Have everything ready to go when packers arrive; do not expect packers to remove electrical fixtures, draperies or wall-to-wall carpeting, or disconnect gas lines.

Articles of unusual value or fragility, which require special crating to ensure their safe transit or storage, should have been mentioned at the time of the pre-pack survey. Again, the additional weight of any special crating is chargeable against your net weight allowance. Permission to crate must be obtained from the Transportation Division prior to the packout date. The packing company should measure for crates during the pre-pack survey.

For keys or special screws or hinges, note what movers do with them. Provide small plastic bags in which hardware and keys can be placed. Either see that they are taped to the furniture or keep them yourself. This often saves lots of hunting for small but

Do not rely on verbal assurances. If the packing company promises you any type of special service (e.g., security crating, separation of special shipments, etc.), **GET IT IN WRITING**. Oral agreements will not help to settle any subsequent problems that arise during shipment of your household effects. The packing company cannot promise any special services beyond those included in their contract.

Do not let the packers totally control the move. Insist on an adequate, but not overwhelming, number of packers and let them know you are informed

For best results, plan on being present to supervise the entire pack-out. Your personal supervision reduces the potential for items being sent to the wrong place.

Do not offer the movers any type of alcoholic beverage including beer.

about packing requirements and procedures. You are entitled to 2 to 4 days Administrative Leave for pack-out, so there is no need to feel extremely pressured. If you encounter any problems such as incompetence, rudeness, lateness, no-shows, etc., report this to Transportation at ☎ 202-647-4140 or to your GSO at post **IMMEDIATELY** while the move is underway.

You may find it helpful to keep your own numbered inventory as you go along, including more details about the contents of each carton. This will make it easier to retrieve specific stored boxes or individual items later, as well as to separate things you want unpacked immediately from things that can wait. It also helps ensure that the official inventory is correct. Make extra copies of your inventory when it is completed.

If your packer approaches you about purchasing extra insurance on your effects shipments, be aware that the Department will not pay for this extra insurance. Furthermore, better coverage is available through a commercial insurance company.

Anything you can do to show the packers some consideration—coffee, doughnuts etc.—usually pays off in better work.

Do not leave money or other valuables uncontrolled on packing day. Put passports and airline tickets in a safe place to avoid having them inadvertently packed in one of your shipments.

Do not leave your home on packing day until the packers finish unless a friend or neighbor can stay to act on your behalf.

- b. **Packers' obligations** - Packers must individually wrap every article, except for clothing and blankets, for sufficient protection. Every article must also be properly packed in a suitable container. Clothing and blankets must be neatly folded and placed in boxes properly lined with clean Kraft paper. Clothing should be packed in wardrobe boxes or cartons without hangers.

Leave space for the packers to work—preferably the top of a dining room table.

Each carton must be marked on the outside, in general terms, as to its contents (e.g., kitchen utensils, books, dishes, clothing, linens, etc.). Each individually wrapped piece (such as a couch), as well as each carton, must also be identified with a lot and an inventory number. These numbers must be written on the outside of each piece of furniture, article, or carton after it is wrapped or sealed for shipment or storage. This information is vital in the event you wish to retrieve certain articles for shipment to post later. As an extra precaution, you might want to write your name and destination on the outside of each wrapped article.

The official inventory is made later by the packers after the boxes are packed and sealed. As the inventory is based on what is written on the box, you must be sure that the descriptions on the boxes are adequate to differentiate between boxes, so they will be put with the correct shipments. For example, if you are going to take professional books but leave behind your collection of Ellery Queen mysteries, mark the boxes accordingly. Also, although boxes may be marked in a foreign language (the packers'), the inventory must be written in English.

Be sure that the mover's inventory for storage and HHE is accurate.

You or your agent will be asked to sign the inventory when it is prepared. *Make sure the inventory is complete and correct to prevent future problems in case you are obliged to make a claim later against your insurance company or the Department.* Many inventories also contain information on the "condition" of your effects. Make sure that this information is correct before you sign on the dotted line. **KEEP COPIES OF THE INVENTORY IN A SAFE PLACE. IT IS YOUR ONLY PROOF THAT THE GOODS ARE YOURS.**

You might prepare your own parallel inventory to have a more complete record of the contents of each carton.

If you do not unpack all the boxes at your destination immediately, be sure to note "Contents subject to further inspection" on the receipt before signing. **You have 75 days after receipt of a shipment either to file a complete claim for damage/loss or to send in an intent-to-file memorandum to Claims (A/LM/OPS/TTM/CL, Room 1245 MS) via e-mail (ClaimsQuery@state.gov), FAX (202 647 2800), mail or by hand delivery. If you send in the intent-to-file memorandum, you have two years from the date of delivery of the goods in which to file a complete claim. However, it is to your advantage to file within one year of receiving goods.** (See Part III-C for more information on the Claims Act. Also <http://almopsttm.a.state.gov/claims.htm>)

The packing companies will have been notified of your total weight allowances. Contact them once your shipments have been crated and weighed to ascertain whether the gross weight of your UAB, and individual net weights of the HHE, storage, or consumables portions are within your allowances. The weight of the shipping crates, except those specially requested for fragile items, is not counted against your HHE weight allowance.

If there is loss or damage, send in the "intent to file" statement within 75 days of the goods' delivery.

C. TRANSIT TIMES

The transit time to a post varies depending on the type of shipment and the location of the post. However, the experience of the Transportation Division allows the following generalizations to be made:

1. **Air Freight (UAB)** - The Washington area packing contractors are allowed **two working days** from pickup at the residence to deliver the UAB to the carrier.

The freight forwarder and carriers which move the UAB from Washington to post are allowed **fifteen days** to move the air freight from U.S. airport to the airport that serves the post overseas.

2. **Household Effects (HHE)** - The Washington area packing contractors are allowed **five working days, seven in the summer**, to have the HHE or Consumables ready to be moved to the port. This period starts when the effects are taken from the residence or vendor.

The process of marking the shipment, moving it to port, putting it into a container and loading it on a ship takes another **two weeks**.

The frequency of sailings varies according to the destination, from **weekly to monthly**.

Finally, the transit time to the port of discharge serving your post ranges from **14 to 45 days**.

The time necessary to clear shipments through customs at post, and any inland transportation time, is not included in these figures. Time required for clearing customs varies greatly. In some cases, the employee must be in-country for the process to start.



NOTE: Packers and carriers outside the Washington area are not under contract and the above time frames are not guaranteed. Consult your new post's Administrative section for information on the approximate time needed for shipment, customs clearance, and delivery to you. If a shipment is described as "ITGBL"—"International thru Government Bill of Lading"—it is easier to predict time elapsed since specifications for delivery are written into the contract.



D. OUTBOUND TRAVEL

1. Understand Your Authorized Itinerary and Responsibilities

- a. Your TA will spell out your authorized itinerary. Any deviation from your authorized points of origin, home leave, TDY or consultations, and destination must be performed on a cost-construct basis. Such travel is termed "indirect travel." You will be responsible for any excess costs incurred because of changes made for personal convenience or indirect

travel. **Use of city-pair (contract) fares is not authorized for indirect travel.** Therefore, your personal costs could be substantial.

- b. To the best of your ability, **you are responsible for the correct performance of official travel**, and for the payment of any substantial charges incurred because you failed to comply with governing regulations, **regardless of who may have assisted you in making travel arrangements.**
- c. You are expected to minimize the cost to the Government of the travel performed by you and your dependents, as much as possible. You should use the most direct and expeditious route **consistent with economy and reasonable comfort and safety.** If you are leaving the U.S., you might consult either American Express at the State Department (1 800 752 2320) or Post Management to confirm the "usually traveled route." If you are on a post-to-post transfer abroad, and would like advice on the most direct routing, consult the Administrative section at your present post, or contact your bureau's Executive Office or the Transportation Division (ask for Travel Regulations) at ☎ 800-424-2947, or ☎ 202-647-4140.

Remember that you are responsible for doing the right thing, even if you are given faulty information (14 FAM 515)

2. **Comply with the Fly America Act (14 FAM 581.4) <http://arpsdir.a.state.gov>**

- a. **What the Law Requires** - The Fly America Act, as amended in 1980, establishes as a legal requirement that all government-financed travel be performed using American-flag airline service where it is available. American service must be used according to law even if foreign-flag carrier service:
 - ✓ is comparable and cheaper
 - ✓ can be paid for with excess currency
 - ✓ may be preferred by agency or traveler
 - ✓ is more convenient
- b. **Your Travel Responsibilities** - You are expected to be flexible in making travel arrangements that allow you to maximize American-flag airline service. Especially on permanent change-of-station moves, travelers must arrange their schedules around the American carrier schedules as much as possible. TDY travel where travelers can exercise flexibility should also conform to the Fly America Act, unless it meets one of the exceptions below.
- c. **Basic Guidelines for Fly America** -
 - 1) Fly into and out of the U.S. on American-flag carriers; (for exceptions see 14 FAM 583.1-583.7)
 - 2) A foreign carrier may be used for official travel between two points abroad. This includes travel between two points abroad that is

part of a trip to or from the United States (i.e. the foreign leg of a trip to or from the United States); and

EXHIBIT 5**JUSTIFICATION CERTIFICATE FOR USE OF A FOREIGN-FLAG AIR CARRIER OR VESSEL**

(Date)

I certify that it (is) (was) necessary for _____
(Name of traveler or agency)

to use _____
(Name of foreign-flag air carrier(s) or vessel(s))

_____ or to transport
(Personal effects) (Freight)

between _____ and _____

En route from _____ to _____

on _____ for the following reasons:

(Date)

(Signature of traveler or authorizing officer)

(Organization)

(NOTE: If this justification is not submitted with the employee's travel re-imbursement voucher, or a justification statement is not in the travel voucher, the employee may be liable for the total cost of the foreign flag air fare segment(s). If this justification is not submitted with freight documentation, the authorizing officer may be liable for the total cost of the foreign flag air segment(s). 14 FAM Exhibit 583.7; <http://arpsdir.a.state.gov>

- 3) Reconfirm with your GSO or travel counselor that there is no American service available for any segment of your ticket that is booked on a foreign-flag carrier.
- d. **Justification for Use of Foreign-Flag Carriers** - Whenever a foreign-flag carrier is used on government-financed travel, for any reason, your authorizing officer must prepare a written statement to be attached to your travel voucher. The statement should specify the reasons justifying non-use of American-flag carriers (see Exhibit 5 on page 33 for sample form). If use of foreign-flag carriers was due to an unforeseen situation such as bumping, you may prepare the statement and attach it to your own voucher.
- e. **Your Financial Responsibility** - If you fail to use available American carrier service, or if you arrange an indirect route that decreases your use of available American carriers, you will be liable for the loss of revenues suffered by the American companies. You should not be held liable when the differences in distance are relatively small and thus difficult to measure. However, if your deviation from the usual route is significant, you should be aware that the amount disallowed on your voucher may also be significant. You may refer questions to Travel Regulations in the Department. ☎ 202-647-4140 or ☎ 800-424-2947.

**2. Use City-Pair (Contract) Fares (14 FAM 543;
<http://arpsdir.a.state.gov>)**

- a. **Just What are City-Pairs?** - City-pair fares are contract fares negotiated between the General Services Administration (GSA) and American carriers for city pairings that are frequently used in government-financed travel. These contract rates are re-negotiated annually and, once agreed upon, are generally valid for a year. City-pair fares exist for many domestic pairings and a good number of international pairings. The fares are generally much lower than full-fare economy tickets. If city-pair fares exist, USG employees must use them unless travel circumstances preclude their use.
- b. **Where You Can Find City-Pair Fares** – The Official Airlines Guide (OAG) produces an electronic document called the “Official Traveler.” It contains data on every published direct and connecting flight for some 800 airlines worldwide. It is updated monthly. It identifies city pairs (and flights which comply with “Fly America.”) and is available on Intranet at: <http://almopsttm.a.state.gov/Online-Traveler>. If your post cannot access this, contact Transportation via phone or e-mail.

4. Make Your Reservations Through Your Post or the Department

- a. **Use of Travel Agencies** - For travel from the United States, the American Express Company is under exclusive contract as the State Department's Federal Travel Management Center (TMC) to provide travel services. All travel from the Washington metropolitan area should be arranged through their offices, to meet legal requirements ☎ 800-752-2320 or ☎ 202-647-8497. Travel from other points in the U.S. may be arranged through American Express within the Department by calling their 800-752-2320 number or directly from carriers. Questions about specific travel regulations can be directed to the Transportation Division (ask for Travel Regulations section at ☎ 800-424-2947 ☎ 202-647-4140). When departing from a post abroad, you should consult your GSO to determine whether your post has entered into a contract for provision of travel services; if so, you must use the post's contract travel agency to make your arrangements.
- b. **Procurement of Tickets** – When traveling from Washington, tickets are provided according to what is required by the Travel Authorization. Government-financed travel is sometimes procured by means of a Government Travel Request—which is being phased out---(GTR), or through a government-provided credit card, except in extraordinary circumstances. *Personal credit cards or cash should never be used to pay for government-financed travel costing over \$100 unless it has been authorized in advance or unless there is a real emergency.*
- c. **Accommodations** – Usually, you are entitled to economy class travel (though full-fare economy-class tickets should not be booked when city-pair or other Government rates are available). For TDY and PCS trips that are more than 14 hours, business class is now authorized.
- d. **Travel Days/Hours** - To the maximum extent practicable, agencies should schedule official travel within the regularly scheduled work week; however, foreign affairs agency employees are expected to be flexible in accomplishing travel to meet the "needs of the service."
- e. **Leave En Route (Interrupted Travel)** - In order to take approved leave, travel by a usually traveled route may be interrupted for the convenience of the traveler. The employee is charged annual leave with no per diem for excess time in travel status. Interrupted travel on a direct route does not result in traveler's forfeiture of up to 24 hours' per diem for a rest stop. Where there is an authorized stop for TDY or consultations, however, the rest stop is not authorized (per diem is payable only for necessary consultations days).

- f. **Baggage Allowances (14 FAM 568.1; <http://arpsdir.a.state.gov>)** The weight and the number of pieces authorized to be transported at USG expense as checked luggage depends upon whether the travel originates on a US flag carrier or on a foreign carrier. When leaving the US, the traveler usually may take two bags each weighing a maximum of 70 lbs. for a total of 140 lbs. If, in conjunction with international travel, the traveler has a separate ticket for the domestic portion of his/her travel (where the luggage allowance is less than two bags each at 70 pounds) or if s/he is required to change to a foreign carrier whose baggage allowance is less than 140lbs, s/he may be charged an excess baggage fee. In these cases, s/he may claim as a miscellaneous expense the charge attributable to the difference between: (1) the domestic flight's baggage allowance and the US carrier's international baggage allowance or (2) the US carrier's international baggage allowance and a foreign carriers more restrictive allowance.
- g. The checked luggage allowance for international travel that begins on foreign carriers is usually 44 lbs. (20 kilos) for economy class and 66 lbs. (30 kilos) for first class. When travel on the foreign carrier constitutes the first leg of an international itinerary, the traveler is authorized the first class allowance. If a Government Excess Baggage Authorization Ticket (GEBAT) cannot be issued to pay (The GEBAT is almost totally phased out.) for the first class allowance, the traveler may pay directly and claim the excess weight fee as a miscellaneous expense. In all cases, the receipt for the excess baggage charges must be submitted with the travel voucher. The traveler is also entitled to carry on one piece of small luggage, which must fit under or above his/her seat.
- g. **Travel Allowances** - You may be entitled to advances on allowances such as the Foreign Transfer Allowance-FTA (DSSR 240) part of which is the Pre-Departure Subsistence Allowance for costs incurred up to ten days after moving out of permanent quarters after a US assignment. Returning to the US from overseas, you may be entitled to an advance from the Home Service Transfer Allowance-HSTA (DSSR 250). At post, the Temporary Quarters Subsistence Allowance-TQSA (DSSR 120) is available to pay the cost of temporary quarters (plus meals and laundry) after arrival or upon departure. Check with your Financial Management Officer (FMO) at the post you are leaving, or the Allowances staff in Washington ☎ 202 663 1121. E-mail: AllowancesO@state.gov. Also see "Per Diem, Allowances, and Advances" on page 47. Consult the Travel Service Center (Room 1258 MS) in person.
- h. **Travel by Mixed Modes** - You are encouraged to travel by air. However, mixed modes of travel (air plus train, ship, or POV) may be used subject to the following conditions:
- 1) General Mixed Modes Guidance - Travel by non-air segment must be on a direct route to authorized points in your TA. Any

deviation from the usually traveled route results in indirect travel, and liability to traveler. **The cost of travel by alternate mode should not exceed the cost of the authorized air travel.**

- 2) Travel by POV (14 FAM 566)
 - a) Which is advantageous to the Government: Travel by POV must be deemed advantageous to the Government. The POV used must be your property before initiation of the trip, and you must intend to ship/drive your POV to the ultimate destination in your TA. Reimbursement for travel in this situation is limited to actual mileage (at 37.5 cents per mile) to authorized points on a direct route plus related per diem, not to exceed 10 days. Foreign Service employees are expected to cover an average of 300 miles/day while traveling in a POV.
 - b) Involving POV acquisition and transportation: If you have not shipped another POV under your TA, and you wish to acquire a POV at a point on a direct route to your post of assignment, you may be authorized to drive your POV from the point of acquisition onward directly to your final destination. You must have your TA amended to specifically authorize this travel/transportation of a POV. In no case may the cost of driving the vehicle from where it was acquired exceed the cost to the U.S.G. had the vehicle been shipped from the point of origin specified in the travel authorization to the authorized destination.
 - c) Which is for personal convenience of the traveler: When you elect to use your POV for personal convenience (i.e. no perceived advantage to the U.S.G and authorization does not appear in your TA) reimbursement of mileage plus per diem may not exceed the cost of the usual airfare on a direct route.
 - d) Reimbursable items: When traveling via POV, other reimbursable items include: parking fees; ferry fares; and bridge, tunnel, and road tolls. Reimbursement is not allowed for a rental car unless travel by POV is determined to be at Government advantage (usually for TDY).

- 3) Travel by Train (14 FAM 567.1) Train travel may be authorized on a direct route from origin to destination. A seat in the sleeping car or parlor car is authorized for each traveler, except when travel is entirely within the U.S. and the duration of the trip is 5 hours or less. When night travel is involved, one standard lower berth is allowed for each traveler.

- 4) Travel by Ship (14 FAM 567.1-1) Travel by ship must be on American-flag vessels where they are available. You may be permitted to travel by ship for medical reasons, or when travel expenses (including per diem, incidental expenses, fare, and travel time) do not exceed expenses which would have been incurred through authorized air travel. Leave is charged for excess travel time. You are allowed the minimum first-class accommodations available on ship travel (first-class means room must provide direct access to washbasin, shower or bath, and toilet). You may elect to use cabin or tourist class.